

| Allows  Nov. 18te allows driving simulations as part of driver decisions behind the wheat and of charge decisions behind the wheat in policy of the common o | State       | Behind-the-Wheel (BTW) Training  | Classroom Instruction  | Observation Time                       | Notes   | Substitute BTW,<br>Classroom or<br>Observation Training | Extended Practic |
|--|-------------|--|--|--|---|---|------------------|
| Tour state allowed driving simulators as part of the reduction to describe the state of the state of the reduction to describe the state of the reduction to describe the state of the stat |             |  |  |  | required for students to complete<br>the BTW phase of driving; however,<br>for overall planning and scheduling<br>purposes, it is recommended that<br>approximately six hours per<br>student be allowed to complete |   | ✓                |
| of officer education behind the wheel experiment. The board of multiple in the can be apparent.  Arkanisa of the residual properties of the can be apparent of the residual properties. The properties of the can be apparent.  Colorado  Colorado  Connecticut  Deleware  Vour state allows diving simulators as part of offiver education behind the wheel training.  Colorado  Connecticut  Deleware  Vour state allows diving simulators as part of offiver education behind the wheel training.  Colorado  Connecticut  Deleware  Vour state allows diving simulators as part of offiver education behind the wheel training.  Colorado  Connecticut  Deleware  Vour state allows diving simulators as part of offiver education behind the wheel training.  The colorado  Connecticut  Deleware  Vour state allows diving simulators as part of offiver education behind the wheel training that is not that the training that is not th | Alaska      |  |  |  |   |   | ✓                |
| Arkantess  of driver education behind-the-wheel training  Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training  Occurrencestout  Deleware  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training  The substituted for 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel driving  The substituted for 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel driving simulators as part of driver education time.  The substituted for 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel driving simulators as part of driver education time.  The substituted for 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel driving simulators as part of driver education time.  The substituted for 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel driving simulators as part of driver education time.  The substituted for 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel driving simulators as part of driver education time.  The substituted for 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel driving simulators as part of driver education time.  The substituted for 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel driving simulators as part of driver education time.  The substitute of the 1 hour of bashind-the-wheel training.  The course must include 30 hours of the six (6) hours of actual STM yraning, final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of the six (6) hours of actual STM yraning, final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of the six (6) hours of actual STM yraning, final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of the six (6) hours of actual STM yraning, final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of the six (6) hours of actual STM yraning, final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of actual STM yraning final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of actual STM yraning final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of actual STM yraning final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of actual STM yraning final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of actual STM yraning final 25-31.86.  The course must include 30 hours of actual  | Arizona     | of driver education behind-the-wheel<br>training. The hours of simulation that can be<br>substituted for behind-the-wheel<br>instruction is determined by curriculum the | part of driver education classroom<br>instruction, as determined by<br>curriculum the school submits to the      | simulators as part of driver education |   | <b>✓</b>  | <b>✓</b>         |
| Vour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Connecticut  Delaware  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education described by the substituted for classroom instruction.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training, Most a Patron of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel driving.  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel driving.  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel of the simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel driving simulators as part of driver education behind-thewheel driving simulators as part of driver education observation time.   | Arkansas    | of driver education behind-the-wheel   |  |  |   | <b>✓</b>  | <b>✓</b>         |
| as part of driver education behinds the wheel training.  Connecticut  Connecticut  Connecticut  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the substituted for classroom instruction.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the wheel training.  Florida  Florida  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the wheel training.  Florida  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the wheel training.  Florida  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the wheel training.  Florida  Tour state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the wheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the wheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the wheel training the decarbon behinds the wheel training.  Tour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behinds the wheel training the decarbon the decarbon behinds the wheel training the decarbon behinds the wheel tr | California  |  |  |  |   |   | <b>✓</b>         |
| Delaware of control of the second and the substitute for a part of driver aducation behind-the-wheal training. Note: A flower of the second and the substitute for a flower of the second and the second  | Colorado    | as part of driver education behind-the-  | part of driver education classroom<br>instruction, and 2 hours of simulation<br>can be substituted for classroom | simulators as part of driver education |   | ✓   | <b>✓</b>         |
| raining, Note 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving.  Florida  Florida  Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  Wour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  Wour state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  Illinois  Illinois  Illinois  Illinois  Indiana  Iowa  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driver education behind-the-wheel training, note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driving simulators as part of driver education beards of driver education beards of driver education beards of driver education beards of dr | Connecticut |  |  |  |   |   | <b>✓</b>         |
| Georgia Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  Hawaii Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  It is a spart of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  It is a spart of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  It is a spart of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  It is a spart of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  It is a spart of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  Indiana  I owa Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving must be completed. 634. 4(2) letter h.   | Delaware    | of driver education behind-the-wheel<br>training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation<br>can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-                                    | simulators as part of driver education   | simulators as part of driver education |   | ✓   | <b>✓</b>         |
| as part of driver education behind-the- wheel training.  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  Illinois  Illinois  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the- wheel or a simulator course and two hours driving.  Used in public school districts for practice purposes.  Indiana  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulators as part of driver education can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the- wheel driving.   | Florida     |  |  |  |   |   | <b>✓</b>         |
| of driver education behind-the-wheel training.  Idaho  Illinois  Iowa  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving.  Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education observation time.  Your state does not allow driving simulator time, a minimum of three hours of onstruction.  Your state does not allow driving simulator time, a minimum of three hours of onstruction.  Your state does not allow driving simulator time, a minimum of three hours of onstruction.  | Georgia     | as part of driver education behind-the-  |  |  | used to substitute for any portion<br>of the six (6) hours of actual BTW  |   | <b>✓</b>         |
| Indiana  Indiana  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving.  Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education observation time.  Your state does not allow driving simulator time, a minimum of three hours of onstreet, behind-the-wheel driving must be completed. 634.4(2) letter h.   | Hawaii      | of driver education behind-the-wheel   |  |  | of classroom instruction coupled<br>with either six hours behind-the-<br>wheel or a simulator course and  | ✓   | <b>✓</b>         |
| Indiana  Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving.  Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education observation time.  Your state does not allow driving simulator time, a minimum of three hours of on-street, behind-the-wheel driving must be completed. 634.4(2) letter h.   |             |  |  |  |   |   | <b>√</b>         |
| Iowa Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving.  Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education observation time.  Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education observation time.  In addition to simulator time, a minimum of three hours of on-street, behind-the-wheel driving must be completed. 634.4(2) letter h.  | Illinois    |  |  |  |   |   | ✓                |
| of driver education behind-the-wheel simulators as part of driver education training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving.  simulators as part of driver education observation time.  simulators as part of driver education observation time.  simulators as part of driver education observation time.  street, behind-the-wheel driving must be completed. 634.4(2) letter h.   | Indiana     |  |  |  |   |   | <b>✓</b>         |
| Kansas   | lowa        | of driver education behind-the-wheel<br>training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation<br>can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-                                    | simulators as part of driver education   | simulators as part of driver education | minimum of three hours of on-<br>street, behind-the-wheel driving<br>must be completed. 634.4(2) letter   | ✓   | <b>✓</b>         |
|  | Kansas      |  |  |  |   |   | <b>✓</b>         |



|                |  |  |                  |   | Driving Simulator Use                                   |                                    |
|----------------|--|--|------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| State          | Behind-the-Wheel (BTW) Training  | Classroom Instruction                  | Observation Time | Notes   | Substitute BTW,<br>Classroom or<br>Observation Training | Extended Practice<br>Opportunities |
| Kentucky       |  |  |                  | Kentucky requires a minor driver<br>to complete 60 hours of practice<br>driving in a vehicle along with a 4-<br>hour classroom instruction.   |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Louisana       |  |  |                  | Simulation training will be for<br>practice purposes and will not<br>substitute for any of the required<br>hours of classroom or behind-the-<br>training.   |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Maine          |  |  |                  | Simulation training now used for practice purposes (it was allowed from 1996-2014 for 4 hours simulation to equal 1 hour btw, for a max of 2 of the 10 hours btw that was required). Students must receive at least 70 hours of behind-the-wheel practice on their own, which they may begin after the third classroom session.                                       |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Maryland       |  |  |                  |   |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Massachusetts  |  |  |                  |   |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Michigan       |  |  |                  |   |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Minnesota      |  |  |                  |   |   | ✓                                  |
| Mississippi    |  |  |                  |   |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Missouri       |  |  |                  | At the present time, the Driver<br>Education Provider and Instructor<br>Act does not permit the use of a<br>driving simulator in lieu of behind-<br>the-wheel or observation  |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Montana        |  |  |                  |   |   | <b>√</b>                           |
| Nebraska       | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. |  |                  |   | ✓   | ✓                                  |
| New Hampshire  | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. | simulators as part of driver education |                  | No more than 12 hours of simulated, which is equal to 3 hours of actual driving, shall be utilized to substitute for on-the-road experience. Time on the simulator shall not be considered classroom instruction for the purposes of \$af-C 3110.04(b). All time on a driving simulator shall be conducted by a certified driver education instructor. \$af-C 3110.10 | <b>✓</b>  | ✓<br>✓                             |
| New Jersey     |  |  |                  | R110 10   |   | <b>√</b>                           |
| New Mexico     | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 2 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. |  |                  |   | <b>✓</b>  | <b>✓</b>                           |
| New York       |  |  |                  |   |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| North Carolina |  |  |                  |   |   | <b>✓</b>                           |

|               |  |   |   |   | Substitute BTW,                      | Extended C                 |
|---------------|--|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| State         | Behind-the-Wheel (BTW) Training  | Classroom Instruction   | Observation Time  | Notes   | Classroom or<br>Observation Training | Extended Pra<br>Opportunit |
| lorth Dakota  | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 3 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. |   | Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education observation time.  | Three hours of simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel instruction. Course 21015 is an integrated program of minimum 30 hours of classroom instruction combined with at least 3 hours of BTW on-street   | ✓                                    | <b>✓</b>                   |
|               |  |   |   | instruction and 12 hours of simulation.   |                                      |                            |
| Ohio          |  |   | Ĭ   |   |                                      | <b>√</b>                   |
| Oklahoma      | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. |   |   | Simulators may be used to substitute for part of the time requirements in the behind-thewheel phase of the program. Where such devices are used, a minimum of 3 hours instruction must be given in the vehicle, under actual driving conditions. The time spent on the simulator shall be at the ratio of 4 to 1 4 hours on a simulator may be substituted for 1 hour of actual behind-the-wheel driving experience. 210:15-19-9.   | <b>✓</b>                             | <b>✓</b>                   |
| Öregon        | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. |   |   | Simulation.  Oregon permits the use of driving simulators to apply to up to half the required BTW hours. Four hours of simulation is equal to one hour of BTW instruction. Not more than one-half of the required hours specified for BTW instruction may be given by means of a driving simulator, in accordance with the ratio for driving simulator to BTW instruction found in OAR 737-015-0020(4). An instructor must complete a workshop in driving simulation operation and application before providing instructions on the driving simulator | <b>✓</b>                             | <b>✓</b>                   |
| ennsylvania   |  |   |   |   |                                      | ./                         |
| hode Island   |  |   |   |   |                                      |                            |
| uth Carolina  |  |   |   |   |                                      | <b>/</b>                   |
| outh Dakota   |  |   |   |   |                                      | <b>-</b>                   |
| Tennessee     |  |   |   |   |                                      | <u></u>                    |
| Texas         | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. |   | Your state does allow driving simulators as part of driver education observation time. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of in-car observation driving. | Four periods of at least 55 minutes<br>per hour of instruction in a<br>simulator may be substituted for<br>one hour of BTW instruction and<br>one hour of in-car observation.<br>However, a minimum of four hours<br>must be devoted to actual BTW<br>instruction.  | ✓                                    | <b>✓</b>                   |
| Utah          |  |   |   | instruction   |                                      | <b>√</b>                   |
| Vermont       |  |   |   |   | <b>✓</b>                             | <b>V</b>                   |
| Virginia      |  |   |   |   | •                                    | <b>√</b>                   |
| Washington    | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. | Your state does not allow driving simulators as part of driver education classroom instruction. | Your state does not allow driving<br>simulators as part of driver education<br>observation time.  |   | ✓                                    | <b>√</b>                   |
| est Virginia/ |  |   |   |   |                                      | <b>√</b>                   |



|                      |  |                       |                  |  | Driving Simulator Use                                   |                                    |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| State                | Behind-the-Wheel (BTW) Training  | Classroom Instruction | Observation Time | Notes  | Substitute BTW,<br>Classroom or<br>Observation Training | Extended Practice<br>Opportunities |
| Wisconsin            | Your state allows driving simulators as part of driver education behind-the-wheel training. Note: 4 hours of driving simulation can be substituted for 1 hour of behind-the-wheel driving. |                       |                  | Driving time may be replaced by time using a driving simulator at the rate of 4 hours simulator training equaling 1 hour of BTW training. Provided all training is with the same school instructor. Only 3 hours of driving time can be subbed by time in a driving simulator. | ✓   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| Wyoming              |  |                       |                  |  |   | <b>✓</b>                           |
| District of Columbia |  |                       |                  |  |   | <b>✓</b>                           |

 $Sourced from ADTSEA, September 2022. \ VDI \ not responsible for accuracy of data. \ Refer to your state laws for more details.$